



**TECHNOPATH**  
CLINICAL DIAGNOSTICS



YOUR QUALITY CONTROL SOFTWARE

# Measurement of Uncertainty (MoU) Report

THE QUALITY CONTROL COMPANY



# Measurement of Uncertainty (MoU) Report

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# 1.0 Introduction

IAMQC Peer has added new features that will add significant value for the end user. Customers can now generate a Measurement of Uncertainty report in MS Excel format from their online IAMQC Peer account. Measurement of Uncertainty has become an important consideration in many laboratories and is referred to by many of the accreditation bodies as a requirement during audits.

Uncertainty of a measurement refers to the doubt which exists for the result of any measurement within the laboratory. There are a number of factors which must be considered when calculating uncertainty, including the chosen method, potential bias, analytical errors and so on.

When uncertainty is quantified it is no longer uncertainty, but the confidence interval within which the results fall. Uncertainty should be assessed regularly and attempts made to improve the value.

For a detailed description of Measurement of Uncertainty, please refer to the PDF document at <https://peer.iamqc.com/files/docs/UncertaintyOfMeasurement.pdf>

## 1.1 MoU Overview

To calculate the MoU for your instruments the report uses both Intra-assay and Inter Assay precision.

1. Intra assay precision refers to precision within a single run; it is normally measured by running 20 or more replicates of the same sample at the same time and calculating the Standard Error of the Mean (SEM).

The SEM is calculated using the formula,  $SEM = \{(SD \text{ of your run}) \text{ divided by } (\text{square root of the number of replicates})\} = (SD)/\sqrt{n}$

2. Inter Assay precision refers to precision over multiple different runs. IAMQC Peer uses your labs running SD to calculate the Inter Assay precision of your analytes.

To measure uncertainty using the SEM values calculated in step 1, the user must enter them into the SEM table in their IAMQC peer account.

Where the SEM values are not available for a particular assay the system will calculate a Measurement of Uncertainty using the labs cumulative peer data.

The calculated MoU value is then multiplied by a coverage factor (k) of 2, to give a level of confidence of approximately 95 percent. This is called the Expanded MoU. The value of  $k = 2$  assumes that the uncertainty is normally distributed.

Some other coverage factors (for a normal distribution) are:

$k = 1$  for a confidence level of approximately 68 percent

$k = 2.58$  for a confidence level of 99 percent

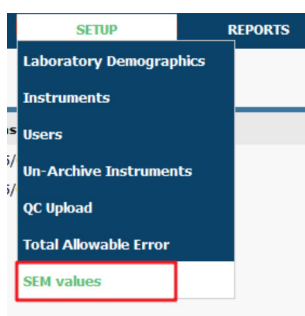
$k = 3$  for a confidence level of 99.7 percent

## Section 2: Configuring your account to use the MoU report

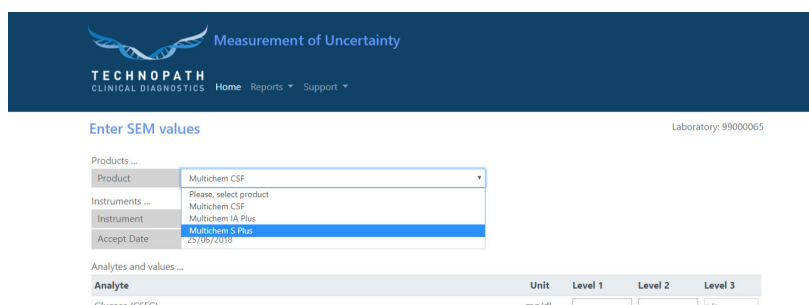
### 2.1 Entering your SEM data

To configure your SEM values

1. Calculate the SEM values for each QC lot/level and analyte. This can be per individual instrument, instrument model or for your whole lab
2. Log into your IAMQC Peer account at <https://peer.iamqc.com/login.asp>
3. Click on Setup – SEM Values in the top menu



4. On the SEM entry screen, First select the QC product you want to enter values for



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Enter SEM values Laboratory: 99000065

Products ...

Product Multichem CSF

Instruments ...

Instrument Multichem CSF

Accept Date 12/06/2018

Analytes and values ...

Analyte	Unit	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Glucose (CSFG)	mg/dL			n/a

## 5. Then select an instrument

Enter SEM values Laboratory: 99000065

Products ...  
Product Multichem S Plus

Instruments ...  
Instrument Dimension Vista HH VISTA 1  
Accept Date Please, select instrument  
Dimension Vista HH VISTA 1  
Dimension Vista HH VISTA 2

Analytes and values

Analyte	Unit	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Acetaminophen	ug/mL	0.097	0.11	0.253
Alanine Aminotransferase (ALT)	U/L	0.146		0.59
Albumin (ALB)	g/dL			
Alkaline Phosphatase (ALP)	U/L			
Amylase (AmyT)	U/L			
Aspartate Aminotransferase (AST)	U/L			
Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	mg/dL			
Bilirubin: Total (TBIL)	mg/dL	0.008		0.027
Calcium (CA)	mg/dL			
Carbamazepine (CARB)	umol/L			

6. All tests configured for that lot on that instrument will then be displayed with one column per level of QC, Enter your SEM values and click the Save button when complete.

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Enter SEM values Laboratory: 99000065

Products ...  
Product Multichem S Plus

Instruments ...  
Instrument Dimension Vista HH VISTA 1  
Accept Date 25/06/2018

Analytes and values ...

Analyte	Unit	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Acetaminophen	ug/mL	0.097	0.11	0.253
Alanine Aminotransferase (ALT)	U/L	0.146		0.59
Albumin (ALB)	g/dL			
Alkaline Phosphatase (ALP)	U/L			
Amylase (AmyT)	U/L			
Aspartate Aminotransferase (AST)	U/L			
Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	mg/dL			

7. If your SEM values are specific to each instrument, repeat the steps 4-6 for each instrument.

If you want to copy the same SEM values across multiple instruments see section 2.2

## 2.2 Copying your SEM data across instruments

1. If you are using the same SEM values across multiple instruments you can quickly copy SEM values between them.

To access this function, click the Copy Values button at the bottom of the table:

Salicylate (SAL)	mg/dL	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Sodium (NA)	mmol/L	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Total Protein (PROT)	g/dL	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Urea (UREA)	mg/dL	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Uric Acid (URIC)	mg/dL	0.01	<input type="text"/>	0.015
Valproic Acid (VALPROIC)	ug/mL	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Vancomycin (VANC)	ug/mL	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Messages ...

2. There are two options, which can be selected in the drop down menu.
  - a: Copy values from another instrument to the currently selected instrument.

### Copy SEM values?

copy from instrument ...

- ☐ AU 5800 TCD\_AU
- ☐ Roche c701 cobas701
- ☐ Roche c702 External\_VA
- ☐ Roche Modular modular 1
- ☐ Advia 2400 advia 7
- ☐ Siemens BN II BNii\_test

This will copy all SEM values from the instrument selected from the list to your current instrument

- b: Copy SEM values from the current instrument to one or more other instruments

### Copy SEM values?

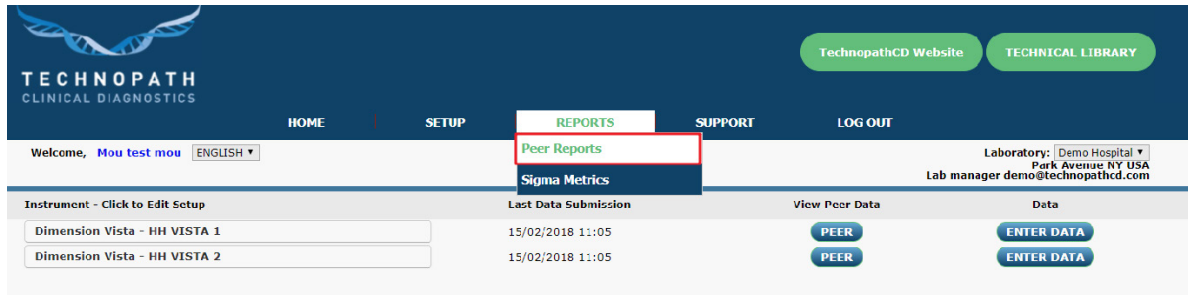
copy to instruments ...

- ☐ AU 5800 TCD\_AU
- ☒ Roche c701 cobas701
- ☒ Roche c702 External\_VA
- ☒ Roche Modular modular 1
- ☐ Advia 2400 advia 7
- ☐ Siemens BN II BNii\_test

This will copy the SEM values from your current instrument to each selected instrument checked in the list.

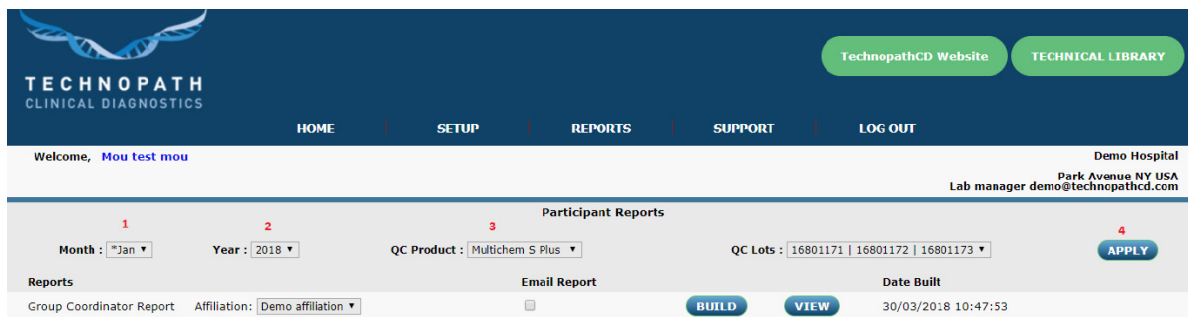
## 3.0 Building your MoU Report

1. Log into your IAMQC Peer account at <https://peer.iamqc.com/login.asp>
2. Click on Reports – Peer Reports in the top menu



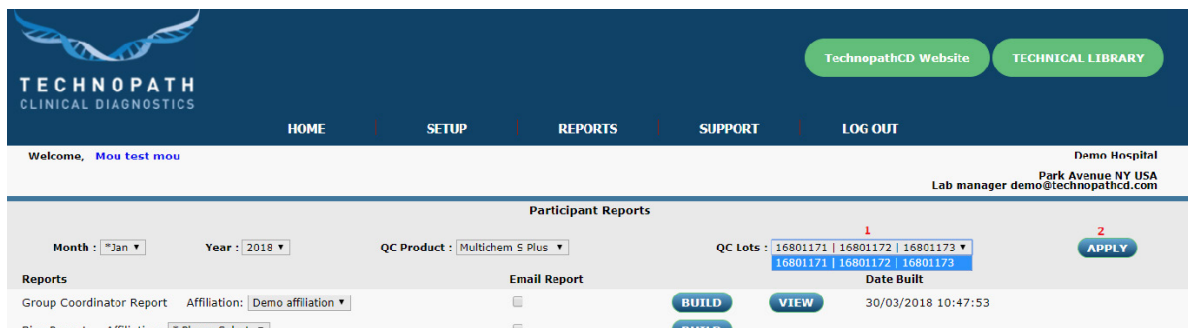
The screenshot shows the Technopath Clinical Diagnostics website. The top navigation bar includes 'HOME', 'SETUP', 'REPORTS', 'SUPPORT', and 'LOG OUT'. The 'REPORTS' menu is open, showing 'Peer Reports' and 'Sigma Metrics'. The 'Peer Reports' option is highlighted with a red box. Below the navigation bar, there is a 'Welcome, Mou test mou' message and a language selector set to 'ENGLISH'. On the right, there are buttons for 'TechnopathCD Website' and 'TECHNICAL LIBRARY'. Below the navigation bar, there is a 'Laboratory: Demo Hospital' dropdown and a 'Lab manager demo@technopathcd.com' link. The main content area shows a table with columns for 'Instrument - Click to Edit Setup', 'Last Data Submission', 'View Peer Data', and 'Data'. The table contains two rows of data for 'Dimension Vista - HH VISTA 1' and 'Dimension Vista - HH VISTA 2'.

3. In the Report Screen select the Month, Year and QC sample type you want to build the report for and click apply



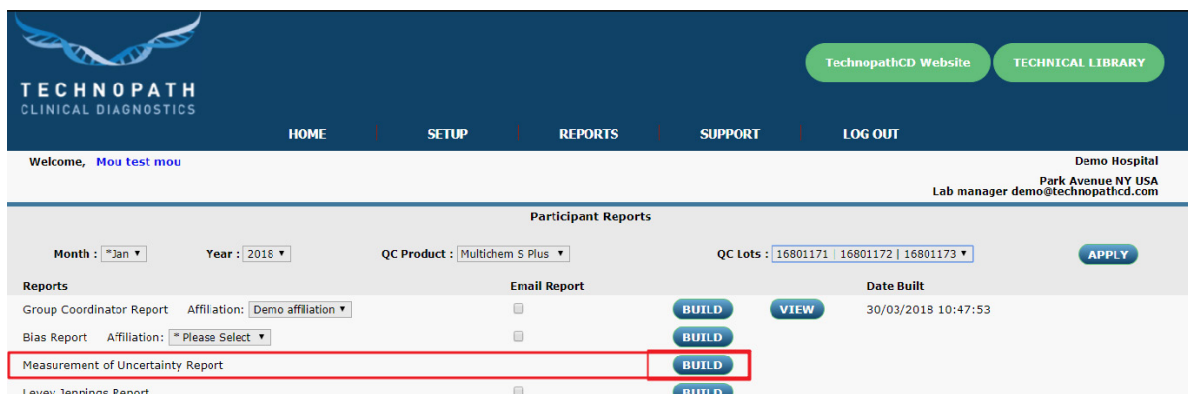
The screenshot shows the 'Participant Reports' screen. The top navigation bar is the same as the previous screenshot. Below the navigation bar, there is a 'Welcome, Mou test mou' message and a language selector set to 'ENGLISH'. On the right, there are buttons for 'TechnopathCD Website' and 'TECHNICAL LIBRARY'. Below the navigation bar, there is a 'Laboratory: Demo Hospital' dropdown and a 'Lab manager demo@technopathcd.com' link. The main content area shows a form for 'Participant Reports' with fields for 'Month' (set to 'Jan'), 'Year' (set to '2018'), 'QC Product' (set to 'Multichem S Plus'), and 'QC Lots' (set to '16801171 | 16801172 | 16801173'). There is an 'APPLY' button. Below the form, there is a 'Reports' section with a 'Group Coordinator Report' and an 'Affiliation' dropdown set to 'Demo affiliation'. There is a 'BUILD' button. Below the 'BUILD' button, there is a 'VIEW' button. Below the 'VIEW' button, there is a 'Date Built' field set to '30/03/2018 10:47:53'.

4. If you are running multiple lots concurrently, at this stage select the lot number you want to build the report for from the drop-down and click apply.



The screenshot shows the 'Participant Reports' screen. The top navigation bar is the same as the previous screenshot. Below the navigation bar, there is a 'Welcome, Mou test mou' message and a language selector set to 'ENGLISH'. On the right, there are buttons for 'TechnopathCD Website' and 'TECHNICAL LIBRARY'. Below the navigation bar, there is a 'Laboratory: Demo Hospital' dropdown and a 'Lab manager demo@technopathcd.com' link. The main content area shows a form for 'Participant Reports' with fields for 'Month' (set to 'Jan'), 'Year' (set to '2018'), 'QC Product' (set to 'Multichem S Plus'), and 'QC Lots' (set to '16801171 | 16801172 | 16801173'). There is an 'APPLY' button. Below the form, there is a 'Reports' section with a 'Group Coordinator Report' and an 'Affiliation' dropdown set to 'Demo affiliation'. There is a 'BUILD' button. Below the 'BUILD' button, there is a 'VIEW' button. Below the 'VIEW' button, there is a 'Date Built' field set to '30/03/2018 10:47:53'.

5. Click on the Build button for the Measurement of Uncertainty report:



The screenshot shows the 'Participant Reports' screen. The top navigation bar is the same as the previous screenshot. Below the navigation bar, there is a 'Welcome, Mou test mou' message and a language selector set to 'ENGLISH'. On the right, there are buttons for 'TechnopathCD Website' and 'TECHNICAL LIBRARY'. Below the navigation bar, there is a 'Laboratory: Demo Hospital' dropdown and a 'Lab manager demo@technopathcd.com' link. The main content area shows a form for 'Participant Reports' with fields for 'Month' (set to 'Jan'), 'Year' (set to '2018'), 'QC Product' (set to 'Multichem S Plus'), and 'QC Lots' (set to '16801171 | 16801172 | 16801173'). There is an 'APPLY' button. Below the form, there is a 'Reports' section with a 'Group Coordinator Report' and an 'Affiliation' dropdown set to 'Demo affiliation'. There is a 'BUILD' button. Below the 'BUILD' button, there is a 'VIEW' button. Below the 'VIEW' button, there is a 'Date Built' field set to '30/03/2018 10:47:53'. Below the 'Date Built' field, there is a 'Measurement of Uncertainty Report' and a 'BUILD' button. The 'Measurement of Uncertainty Report' and its 'BUILD' button are highlighted with a red box.

6. This will bring you to the MoU report interface where you can customise the report criteria further.



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**Build Report** Laboratory: 99000065

☒ All lots (including expired ones)

Product: Multichem S Plus **1**

QC Lots ...

Kit name: 16801171 | 16801172 | 16801173 **2**

Date range ...

From: September 2017 **3**

**5**

Related instruments ...

☐ Dimension Vista HH VISTA 1

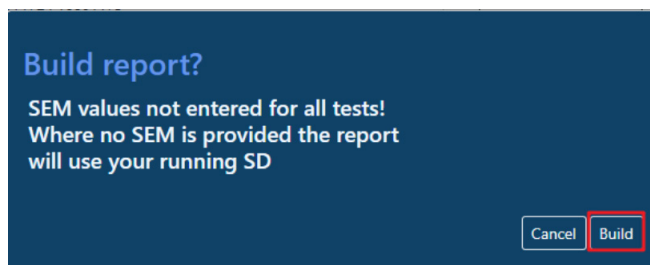
☐ Dimension Vista HH VISTA 2

Select all instruments

Confirm the product, lot number and date range you want to view on the report.

Select the instruments you want to view on the report, and then click the Build button.

7. The system will display the following message if any analytes do not have an SEM value entered.



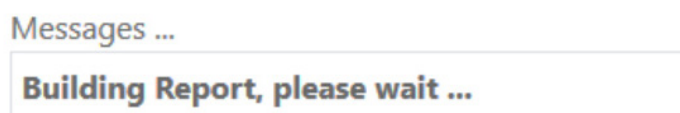
**Build report?**

SEM values not entered for all tests!  
Where no SEM is provided the report  
will use your running SD

Cancel Build

Click on the Build button to proceed

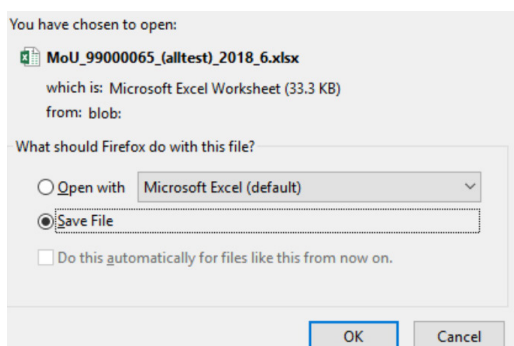
While the system is calculating the MoU values, it will display the following message




Messages ...

**Building Report, please wait ...**

8. When the report is complete, you will be prompted to save the Excel file to your computer.



You have chosen to open:

 MoU\_99000065\_(alltest)\_2018\_6.xlsx  
which is: Microsoft Excel Worksheet (33.3 KB)  
from: blob:

What should Firefox do with this file?

☐ Open with Microsoft Excel (default)

☒ Save File

☐ Do this automatically for files like this from now on.

OK Cancel



9. Once you are in the MoU Report portal, you do not need to go back to the main reports page to generate reports for different QC products or lots, you can change the selection criteria from the MoU home screen.

### Build Report

☒ All lots (including expired ones)

Product	Multichem CSF
QC Lots ...	Please, select product.
Kit name	Multichem CSF
Date range ...	Multichem IA Plus
	Multichem S Plus
From	2018-01
To	2018-01

Messages ...

Refresh

Build

## 4.0: Your MoU Report.

This section describes the layout of the report and how users can interpret and interact with it.

The header of your MoU report displays the selection criteria used to build it, as shown below.

Title	MoU
Laboratory ID	99000065
QC Product	Multichem S Plus
Kit	16801171   16801172   16801173
Date Interval	between 2017-09 and 2018-01
Date Built	25/06/2018 10:26

The report is divided vertically into blocks, each of which comprises a test system, which consists of an instrument class, analyte, method and reagent.

Each block begins with the world peer statistics for the analyte and is highlighted in blue, then a row summarising all the instruments in your lab that are in the test system, then a row for each individual instrument that is part of the test system.

Instrument Class Name	Analyte	Method	Reagent	Units	Source	Level	Points	Mean	SD	CV(%)	SEM	Calculated MoU	Expanded MoU	Inte
Siemens VISTA	Acetaminophen	Enzymatic: Colori	Siemens	ug/mL	Peer group	1	2314	19.723195	0.99876148	5.06%				1.5
Siemens VISTA	Acetaminophen	Enzymatic: Colori	Siemens	ug/mL	All instruments	1	591	19.6203423	0.96089356	4.90%				1.8
Siemens VISTA	Acetaminophen	Enzymatic: Colori	Siemens	ug/mL	HH VISTA 1	1	283	19.5336053	0.91479588	4.68%	0.097	0.91992418	1.83984837	1.7
Siemens VISTA	Acetaminophen	Enzymatic: Colori	Siemens	ug/mL	HH VISTA 2	1	308	19.7000388	0.99621303	5.06%	0.097	1.00092427	2.00184854	1.9
Siemens VISTA	Alanine Aminotransfer	UV with PSP	Siemens	U/L	Peer group	1	2282	31.525942	1.778549	5.64%				3.4
Siemens VISTA	Alanine Aminotransfer	UV with PSP	Siemens	U/L	All instruments	1	583	31.861063	1.33145022	4.18%				2.6
Siemens VISTA	Alanine Aminotransfer	UV with PSP	Siemens	U/L	HH VISTA 1	1	278	31.881294	1.44087159	4.52%	0.146	1.44824962	2.89649923	2.8
Siemens VISTA	Alanine Aminotransfer	UV with PSP	Siemens	U/L	HH VISTA 2	1	305	31.842622	1.22534354	3.85%	0.146	1.23401085	2.4680217	2.4

Columns A to F display information about the configuration of the test system and have filters to allow you to quickly narrow down your view to specific tests, reagents, methods or instruments.

	Instrument Class Name	Analyte	Method	Reagent	Units	Source	Level
7	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
8	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
9	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
10	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
11	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
12	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
13	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
14	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
15	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
16	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
17	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
18	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
19	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
20	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
21	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
22	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
23	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
24	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
25	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
26	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
27	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
28	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
29	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
30	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
31	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1
32	Siemens VISTA	Bilirubin: Direct (DBIL)	Diazotization	Siemens	mg/dL	Peer group	1

Title	MoU
Laboratory ID	99000065
QC Product	Multichem S Plus
Kit	16801171   16801172   16801173
Date Interval	between 2017-09 and 2018-01
Date Built	25/06/2018 10:26

	Instrument Class Name	Analyte	Method	Reagent	Units	Source	Level
1	Siemens VISTA	Acetaminophen	Enzymatic: Colori	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
2	Siemens VISTA	Acetaminophen	Enzymatic: Colori	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
3	Siemens VISTA	Acetaminophen	Enzymatic: Colori	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
4	Siemens VISTA	Acetaminophen	Enzymatic: Colori	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
5	Siemens VISTA	Alanine Aminotransferase (ALT)	UV with PSP	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
6	Siemens VISTA	Alanine Aminotransferase (ALT)	UV with PSP	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
7	Siemens VISTA	Alanine Aminotransferase (ALT)	UV with PSP	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
8	Siemens VISTA	Alanine Aminotransferase (ALT)	UV with PSP	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
9	Siemens VISTA	Albumin (ALB)	Dye Binding BCP	Sier	g/dL	Peer group	1
10	Siemens VISTA	Albumin (ALB)	Dye Binding BCP	Sier	g/dL	Peer group	1
11	Siemens VISTA	Albumin (ALB)	Dye Binding BCP	Sier	g/dL	Peer group	1
12	Siemens VISTA	Albumin (ALB)	Dye Binding BCP	Sier	g/dL	Peer group	1
13	Siemens VISTA	Alkaline Phosphatase (PNPP)	AMP BUFFI	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
14	Siemens VISTA	Alkaline Phosphatase (PNPP)	AMP BUFFI	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
15	Siemens VISTA	Alkaline Phosphatase (PNPP)	AMP BUFFI	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
16	Siemens VISTA	Alkaline Phosphatase (PNPP)	AMP BUFFI	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
17	Siemens VISTA	Amylase (AmyT)	CNPG3 Substrate	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
18	Siemens VISTA	Amylase (AmyT)	CNPG3 Substrate	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
19	Siemens VISTA	Amylase (AmyT)	CNPG3 Substrate	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
20	Siemens VISTA	Amylase (AmyT)	CNPG3 Substrate	Sier	U/L	Peer group	1
21	Siemens VISTA	Aspartate Aminotransferase (AST)	UV with PSP	Siemens	U/L	Peer group	1

Each row is divided horizontally by QC Level.

In each row, for each level where data is present, the report displays the Mean, SD and CV(%) and Inter-Assay MoU for the selected summary period.

For the individual Instrument rows the report also shows the SEM value (if present) along with the Calculated and Expanded MoU.

The system also shows the Inter-Assay MoU for each instrument, which is calculated using the instruments cumulative SD.